



CENTRAL PARK
PRIMARY SCHOOL
EAST HAM

Learning Now for Future Success

ATTENDANCE POLICY

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ATTENDANCE POLICY

Introduction

Aims of this policy

- Explain why good attendance is important.
- Set out strategies used to promote attendance and punctuality.
- Explain roles and responsibilities in relation to attendance.
- Establish a set of procedures to be followed when managing issues of attendance so ensuring consistency of practice.
- Enable the school to effectively monitor, evaluate and review its practice to ensure it is striving to improve attendance.
- Meet the Education laws and guidance produced by the DfE for school attendance

Good attendance is important because:

- Statistics show that pupils with good attendance have better achievement in school.
- Children with attendance above 96% make better progress socially and academically.
- Children who attend regularly find their learning more satisfying and have fewer gaps in their knowledge.

At Central Park the following attendance benchmarks are used: 98% and above outstanding attendance, 97% good attendance, 96% satisfactory attendance and below 95% unsatisfactory attendance

Roles and responsibilities

Governors

- Monitor attendance usually through termly reports at Governors meetings
- Evaluate the effectiveness of the Attendance Policy.

Agree annual targets to ensure the school is in line with National measures for overall attendance and persistent absence levels.

Headteacher (Attendance Lead)

- Ensure that effective systems are in place to accurately monitor and reflect individual, group and whole school attendance patterns.
- Provide Governors with information to enable them to evaluate the success of the policy and practice.
- Meet with parents and carers to discuss applications for leave or attendance concerns.
- Write to parents/carers regarding any concerns about their child's attendance.
- Work in partnership with key agencies if attendance and/or punctuality is an issue.
- A summary of each child's attendance record is reported to parents in the child's summer report.

Teaching Staff and Support Staff

- Acknowledge good attendance and explain to children the benefits of good attendance.
- Provide an accurate record of the attendance of each child in their class at the beginning of each morning and afternoon session.
- Where irregular attendance and/or punctuality is a concern it will be referred to the Education Welfare Officer.
- If parents/carers or pupils have informed you they will be travelling abroad, you must inform the EWO immediately.

Office Staff

- Attendance registers must show whether an absence is authorised or unauthorised.
- Morning registration starts at 9.00am and registers remain open for 30 minutes.
- Any child arriving late after 9.30am will be marked with the U code (Late after registration closes)
- Record the reasons for absence using the correct code.
- Contact parents/carers on the first day of a child's unexplained absence to establish the reason and record in registers.
- Ensure that a satisfactory reason for every absence has been established for each child at the end of each week.
- Make a judgement in conjunction with the EWO whether an absence is authorised or unauthorised.
- A late register is kept in the office providing information about the time of arrival and reason for lateness.

Education Welfare Officer (EWO)

- Plays a key role in the strategic overview of attendance.
- Enforces the law regarding school attendance.
- Support the school through meetings and monitoring children's attendance.
- Home visits to engage hard to reach families.
- Where irregular attendance and/or punctuality causes concern, SLT will refer the matter to the Education Welfare Officer.
- Providing direct intervention with pupils who fall below target levels of attendance and devising strategies to improve their attendance in partnership with the school.
- Ensuring that borough and school policies on attendance are implemented appropriately in each individual case including the use of legal action against parents where they are failing to fulfil their child's regular school attendance.
- Working closely with schools at transition stages to ensure that identified vulnerable children are provided with all possible support to reduce the likelihood of increased non-attendance, where necessary working and liaising with partner agencies.
- Meet with parents and carers to discuss applications for leave or attendance concerns.
- Write to parents/carers regarding any concerns about their child's attendance.

Parents:

- Ensure their child arrives at school on time to be ready for registration.
- Contact the school on the first morning of all absences; giving a reason and explaining when the child will return.
- Keep the school updated and after 3 days of absence providing medical evidence.
- Not book routine medical or dental appointments during school time. Medical appointments are counted as absence on a child's record. Parents must ensure they provide the school with copies of all medical appointments prior to taking children out of school.
- Fulfil their legal duty to ensure their child attends school every day.
- Inform the school in writing if you need to travel abroad during term time (leave will be granted in exceptional circumstances).

See Appendix 1 – Attendance procedures.

Completion of the register

- All Registers are completed using SIMS.
- Registers should be marked as soon as the child has arrived in the classroom. Mark “/” for each child present and “N” for each child absent.
- If there is a technical issue the office will use paper versions to complete the register. The office will then update SIMS as soon as the issue is rectified.

Lateness Procedures

- If a child arrives in class after the rest of the class, whether or not the register has been completed, ensure both the “N” and “L” boxes are marked as this indicates lateness.
- Children who arrive after 8.55 a.m. or 1.00 p.m. (KS1 and years 3 and 4)/ 1.30p.m. (Years 5 and 6) should report to the school office so that their lateness can be recorded in the late book by the Learning Mentor as well as in the register. A letter will be sent to the parent/carer of any child who is recorded in the late book 5 times and will be referred to the EWO
- Children who arrive after 9.30 a.m. or 1.15p.m. (KS1 and years 3 and 4)/ 1.45p.m. (Years 5 and 6) will be marked with a ‘U’ code (late after register is closed) which counts as an unauthorised absence. However, in the event of an emergency evacuation of the school the late book must be brought out of the building along with the registers so that the presence of such pupils may be checked.
- Continued patterns of lateness affects a child’s full school attendance. Any child who has a continued pattern of lateness should be brought to the attention of the EWO who will send a letter of warning to the parent/carer. If there is no improvement, after the allocated review period, the parent/carer will be asked to come into school to discuss the issue with the EWO. If there is still no improvement, the parents may be referred to the LA to advise issuing a fixed penalty notice.

See Appendix 2 Punctuality Flow Chart

Absence Procedures

- Parents/carers must provide a reason for a child’s absence. This may be in the form of a letter, a phone call or oral explanation to the school office. Phone or oral explanations should be recorded on to SIMS. Explanations by the child are not acceptable. Parents are asked to inform the school office on the first day of the child’s absence.
- If the child is absent for more than 3 days, parents are expected to call the school every other day with an update.
- The only acceptable reasons for absence are illness, attendance at a medical appointment, exclusion, religious holiday; family bereavement for which the EWO has given permission. Absence to go shopping, to visit relatives, to go on a holiday or because a parent is unwell are not acceptable. Any staff who is unsure about how to mark an absence should seek the advice of the attendance officer or the EWO. **See Appendix 1 for guidance on codes.**
- Any absence relating to illness of 3 days or more should be supported by medical evidence. Medical evidence can be copies of prescription, NHS Minor ailments service, hospital letters and appointments cards.
- Once the school office receives an acceptable reason for absence, the absence should be marked as *authorised*. If after a period of time of 5 days, no explanation has been received, or if the explanation received is judged to be unacceptable, the absence will be marked as *unauthorised*.
- If no explanation is received for a child’s absence the school attendance officer sends a letter asking why the child was absent (if the child was sick a letter is sent asking for medical evidence.). SIMS automatically generates these letters on the Friday of each week after absences have been collated.

- SIMS provides a record of such letters sent on each child's record. 5 days are allowed for the parent/carer to reply. The absence is marked as unauthorised until a satisfactory reply is received. If no reply is received the absence is marked as unauthorised and the matter referred to the EWO.
- Class teachers, pastoral workers and administration staff should be alert for patterns of absence, e.g. mostly Mondays or Fridays. If such a pattern is spotted, it should be brought to the attention of the EWO immediately.
- Taking into account the age of our pupils, in most cases of poor patterns of attendance or persistent lateness it is the fault of the parent/carer and not the child. All staff should be aware of this fact when dealing with the child.

See Appendix 4 Flow Chart on Absence Procedures.

Leave of Absence During Term Time

The school will not grant any leave of absence during school time unless there are exceptional circumstances. Holidays are not regarded as exceptional circumstances. All requests for leave must be made in writing in advance by the parent to the EWO, both departure and return dates are clearly stated. You will also need to provide the school with copies of your travel tickets. All parents/carers requesting leave must complete the Request for Leave form. **See Appendix 5 for Request for leave request form.** The parent needs to be aware that absence beyond the agreed date will be marked as unauthorised and will result in a fixed penalty notice being issued. Leave will only be considered if the child's attendance is above 97%. Absence during Year 2 and Year 6 is not usually authorised between 1st September and 31st May. For leave to be authorised there **must** be exceptional circumstances.

Exceptional Circumstances and Special Considerations

Authorisation varies depending on the family circumstances – number of days will be agreed between the parent and the school. These reasons could include;

- Funeral of parent, grandparent or sibling.
- Sudden loss of housing through eviction or domestic violence.
- Religious observance.

Specific circumstances not included on the list

- Serious illness of a close relative. In principle leave should not be granted for the illness of a relative unless the attendance lead is convinced that the circumstances are truly exceptional.
- Pilgrimages. These are rare but can result in children being away from school for significant periods of time and we would not regard them as unavoidable absences.
- Weddings can be arranged at weekends or during holidays and are not included on the list of exceptions. If, however the attendance lead is convinced that there is a persuasive reason as to why a wedding cannot be held out of school time it is recommended to allow 1 day's leave.

The length of time authorised for leave will be determined by the HT and/or EWO but must be kept to a minimum number in all cases. Failure to return from leave on the agreed date will be referred for further investigation to the EWO. With permission from the Local Authority, schools may remove a pupil from the school roll if a pupil fails to return to school within 20 school days of the agreed return date.

All parents/carers that complete a leave request form will receive a written response from the EWO on whether the leave has been granted or denied and the reasons for this.

The attendance officer will code the absence as authorised for the agreed period. Absence after the agreed return date should be marked as *unauthorised* until the child is taken off roll.

The Importance of Accurate Information

The Education Welfare Officer works in school two days each week. She will contact the parent/carer of any child about whom there are concerns with regard to attendance or punctuality, so it is of the utmost importance

that the information we have available is up to date and accurate. School attendance information can ultimately provide evidence in court proceedings and therefore accuracy is essential.

It is a legal responsibility to include information regarding attendance in the child's annual report. This information includes the numbers of authorised and unauthorised absences out of the maximum number of possible attendances, together with the number of latenesses. It is of vital importance that this information is accurate.

Data

The EWO will monitor trends and patterns of attendance across the school. This will be for individuals, classes, year groups and other groups including SEND, ethnicity, gender and pupil premium. Where there is a pattern then action will be taken to address this. Targets are set at the start of the year for attendance and this will be monitored to ensure the school is doing all it can to achieve this target. The attendance lead will ensure that pupils whose names appear on the Persistent Absence list are monitored and action taken to ensure attendance improves. Governors will be provided with termly reports on attendance and actions being taken to improve attendance across the school.

Information

Parents are informed of current issues in relation to attendance and reminded of school policy through regular newsletters and information on the school website. Posters are displayed around school to promote key attendance messages.

Strategies to improve attendance

At Central Park we work with parents to ensure to improve their child's attendance. Parental engagement is key to successfully improving attendance. Class teachers and pastoral workers have daily contact with parents and are key to having early conversations with parents to ensure their children attend school on time each day. We would much rather work to improve attendance at this early stage however there may be times when the process needs to be formalised to ensure advice is acted upon and attendance improves. We invite parents in for Attendance Surgery meetings to look at how attendance can be improved this is with the EWO. If necessary, an Attendance Agreement may be suggested - this is a voluntary offer to the parent to work together with the school to improve attendance (See Appendix 6). At times Fixed Penalty notices (FPN) may be requested from the Attendance Management Service in cases that are appropriate such as unauthorised holiday or persistent lateness. If these fail to have any impact, then the school will refer to the Attendance Management Service for further action, which could lead to a referral to the Magistrates Court and possible prosecution.

Children Missing Education (CME)

If families move away from the area, abroad or wish to transfer to another school, the school must be informed in writing. Parents/carers must ensure they provide the school with their new contact information. Children cannot be taken off- roll until the school has received notification from another school that a place has been offered and accepted. Children who stop attending school and who cannot be traced must **not** be removed from the school roll. These children are reported to Newham's Schools Attendance Management Service using the CME form. Where a child is missing from education LA guidance will be followed. **Children on the at risk register may not be taken off roll without permission from social services.**

Safeguarding

There may be times, that due to family issues e.g. domestic violence, that children are unable to attend school for safety reasons. This will be marked as a Code C. Children of families who are unable to attend due to the safety of the family e.g. police protection then this will be marked as Code C. Children will not be removed from the register without the agreement of the Designated Safeguarding Lead/Headteacher and only if the child has a place in another school.

Where there is suspicion of a family going missing because of leaving to go to a country linked to terrorism then it must be reported in line with the school's safeguarding procedures and reported under the Prevent Agenda in consultation with the DSL.

Where there is a suspicion that a child (girl) is being taken away to a country linked to FGM (Female Genital Mutilation) then it must be investigated sensitively. If there is a suspicion that a child is at risk of FGM then it must be immediately reported in line with the school's safeguarding procedures. Countries that pose a high risk of exposure to FGM are Burkino Faso, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, The Gambia, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Sierra Leone, Somalia and Sudan. If a child returns from these countries and there is suspicion or confirmation that FGM has taken place, then it must be reported as a safeguarding issue.

Sanctions

A Fixed Penalty Notice will be issued for unauthorised leave of absence (holiday) taken without permission after the first day of absence. It will be issued by the Attendance Management Service following discussions with the school's attendance lead or EWO. The fine is £60.00 per child, per parent if paid within 21 days. Arrangements for payment will be detailed on the penalty notice.

This rises to £120.00 per child, per parent if paid within 28 days. If the fine is not paid in full by the end of the 28 days, the Local Authority must either prosecute for the offence or withdraw the notice. This prosecution is for the offence of failing to secure attendance at school **not** for non-payment of the fine. Prosecutions are brought under Section 444 of the Education Act 1996.

Where unauthorised leave of absence has been taken without permission which exceeds 20 days or more, the school should advise LBN pupil services in order that steps can be implemented with a view to removing the child from roll.

Recognition of Achievement (this has been halted during the pandemic will be reinstated from summer 2022)

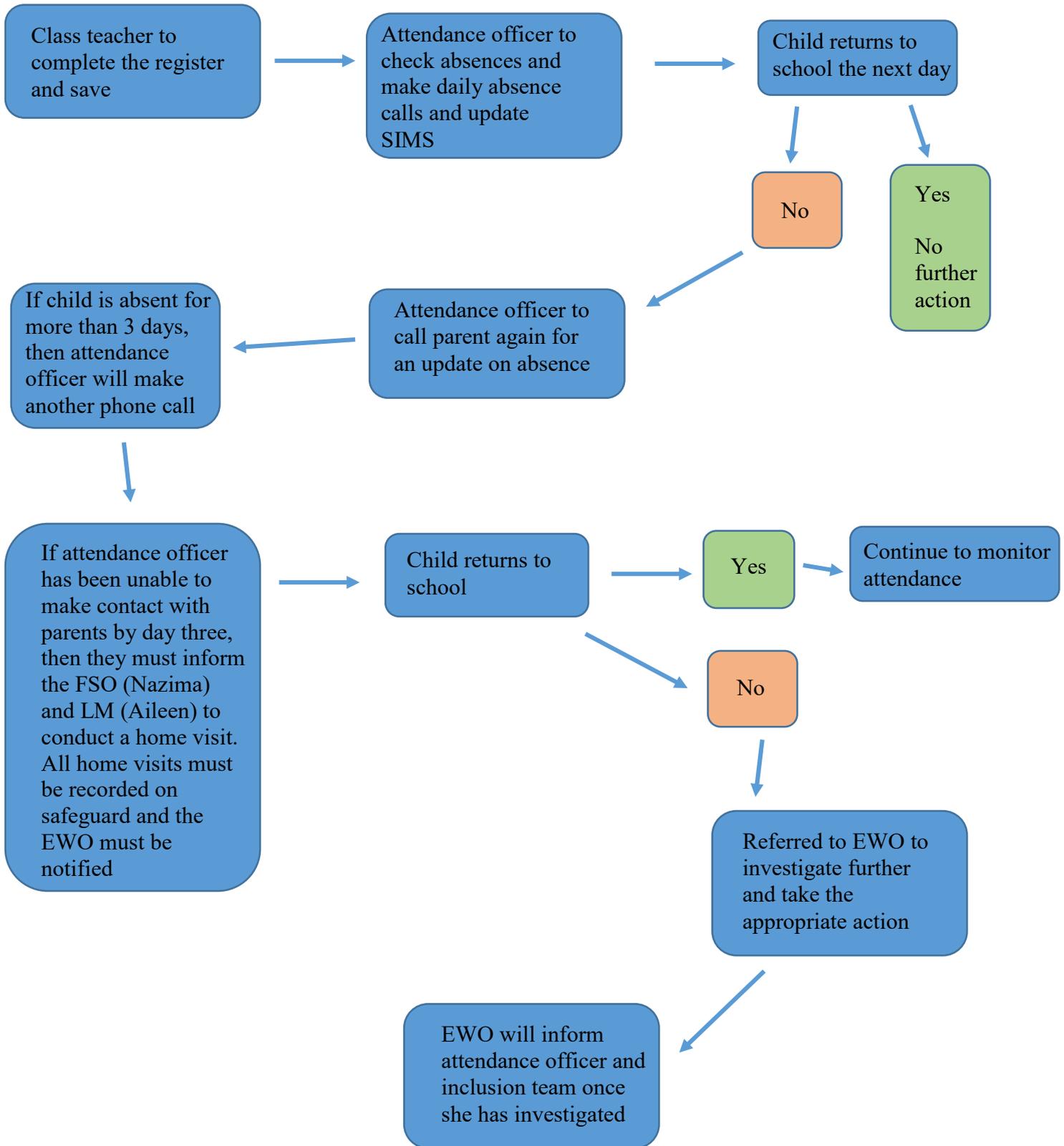
Our Behaviour Policy describes a comprehensive system for the recognition and reward of children's achievements. Attendance and punctuality are included in the system as follows:

- At the end of each week the attendance for each class is worked out. The class with the best attendance in each phase receives the Attendance cup and certificate.
- Classes are awarded certificates for attendance over 98%. If a class receives a certificate for 10 weeks, then the class have earned a reward. This can be an afternoon in the park or a DVD afternoon to celebrate good attendance.
- Individual attendance is celebrated each term. Each term pupils can earn a certificate. If they have 100% attendance they are awarded a Gold Award, 98% to 99.9% a Silver Award and 96% to 97.9% a Bronze Award. If a child achieves 100% attendance for all 3 terms, then they will receive a Platinum Award. These are celebrated in a special attendance assembly at the end of each term.
- Personal targets for improvement in attendance and/or punctuality may be agreed between the child, the pastoral workers and the education welfare officer. Achievement of these targets will be recognised with a certificate.

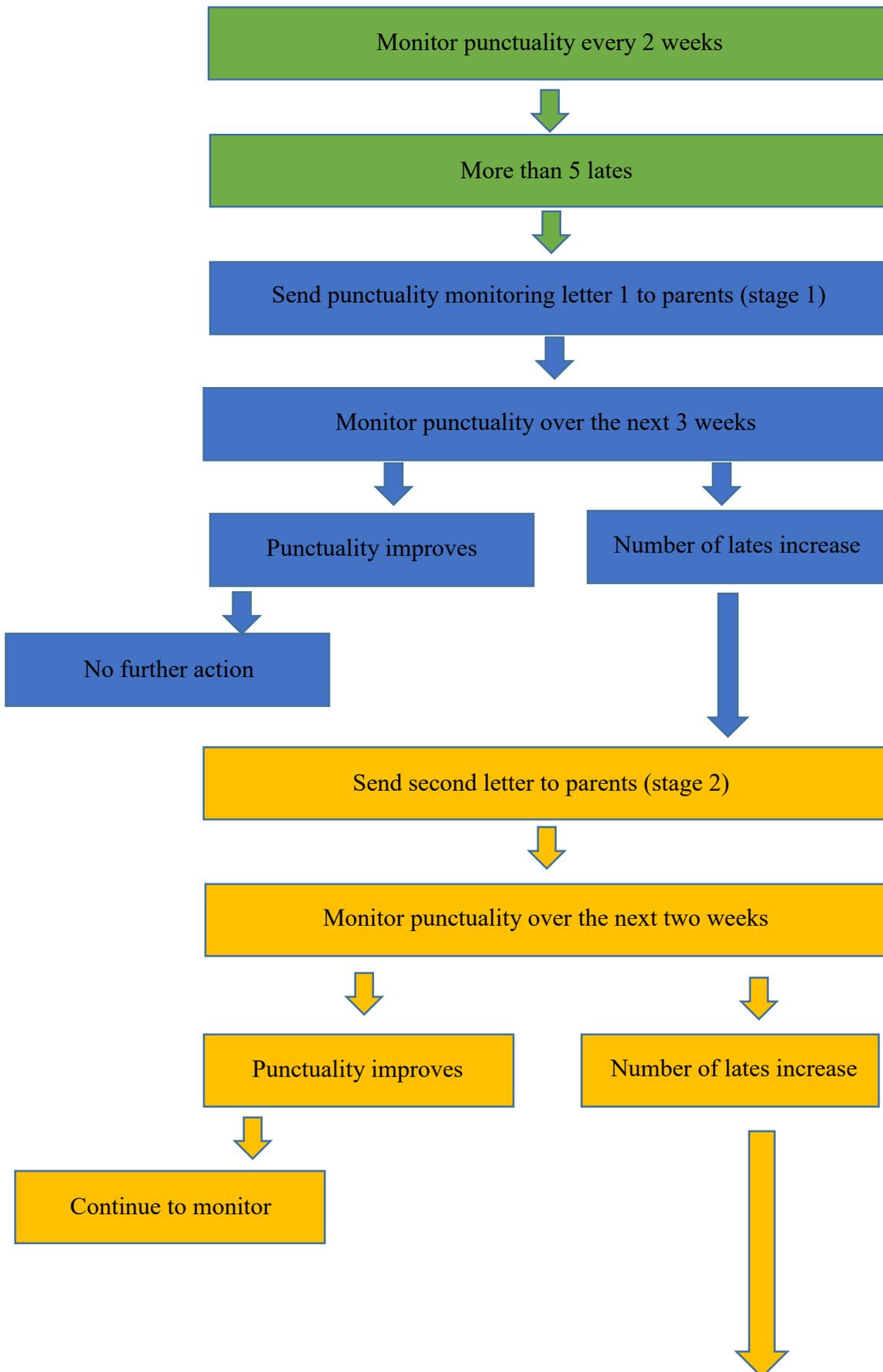
This policy will be reviewed and revised as required.

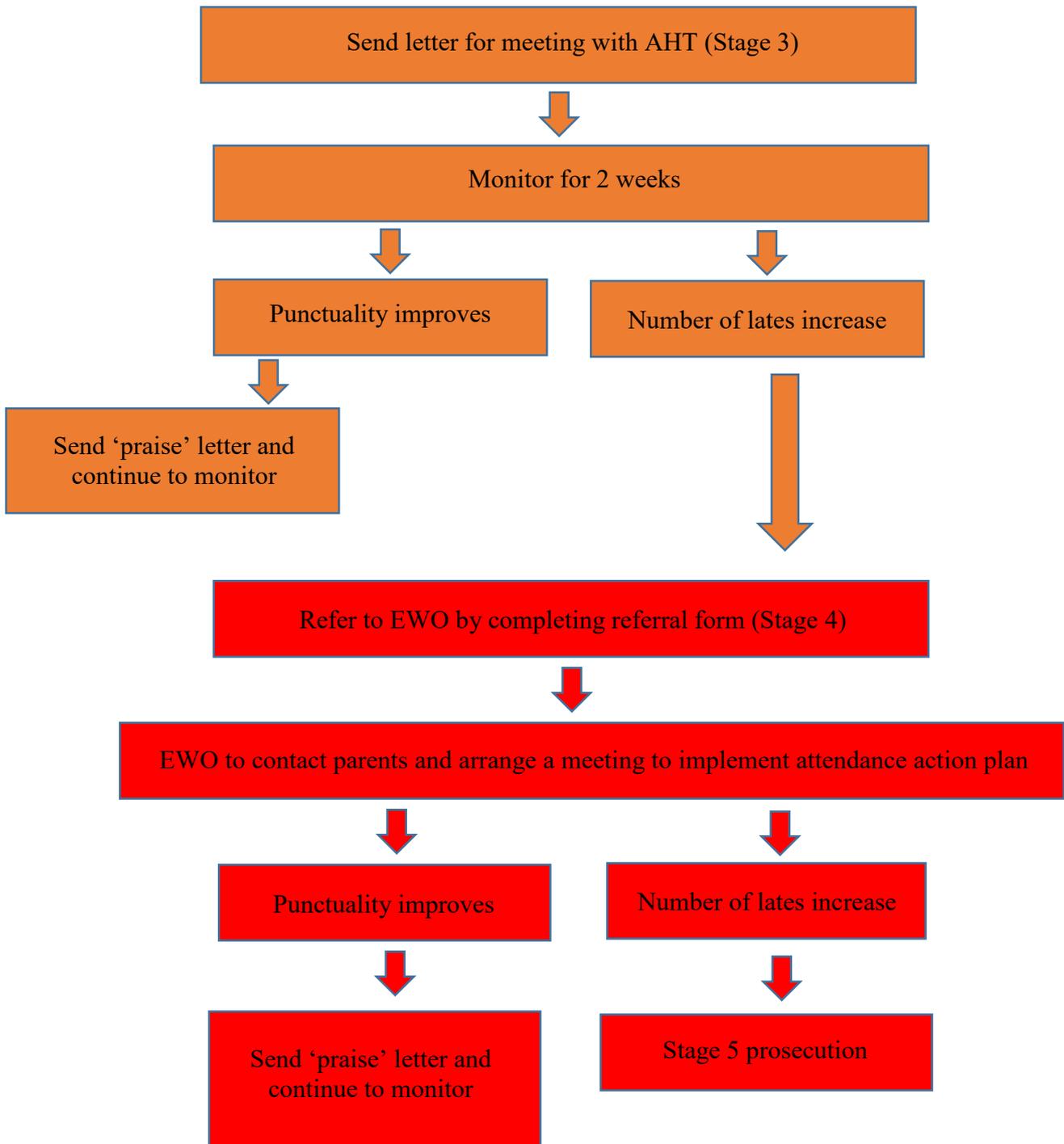
Next review date: April 2024

Appendix 1 – Attendance procedures



Appendix 2 - Punctuality Monitoring Flow Chart

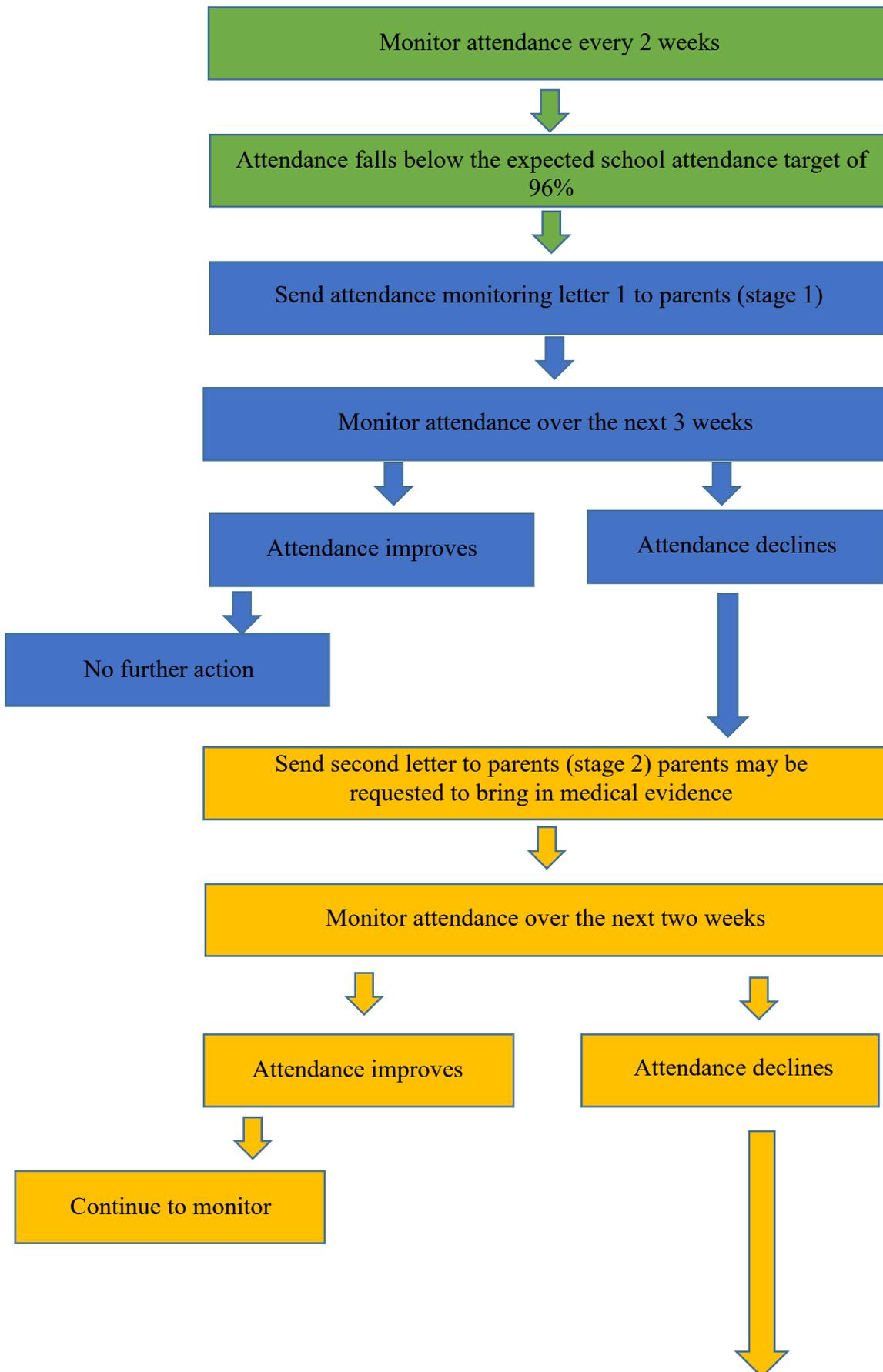


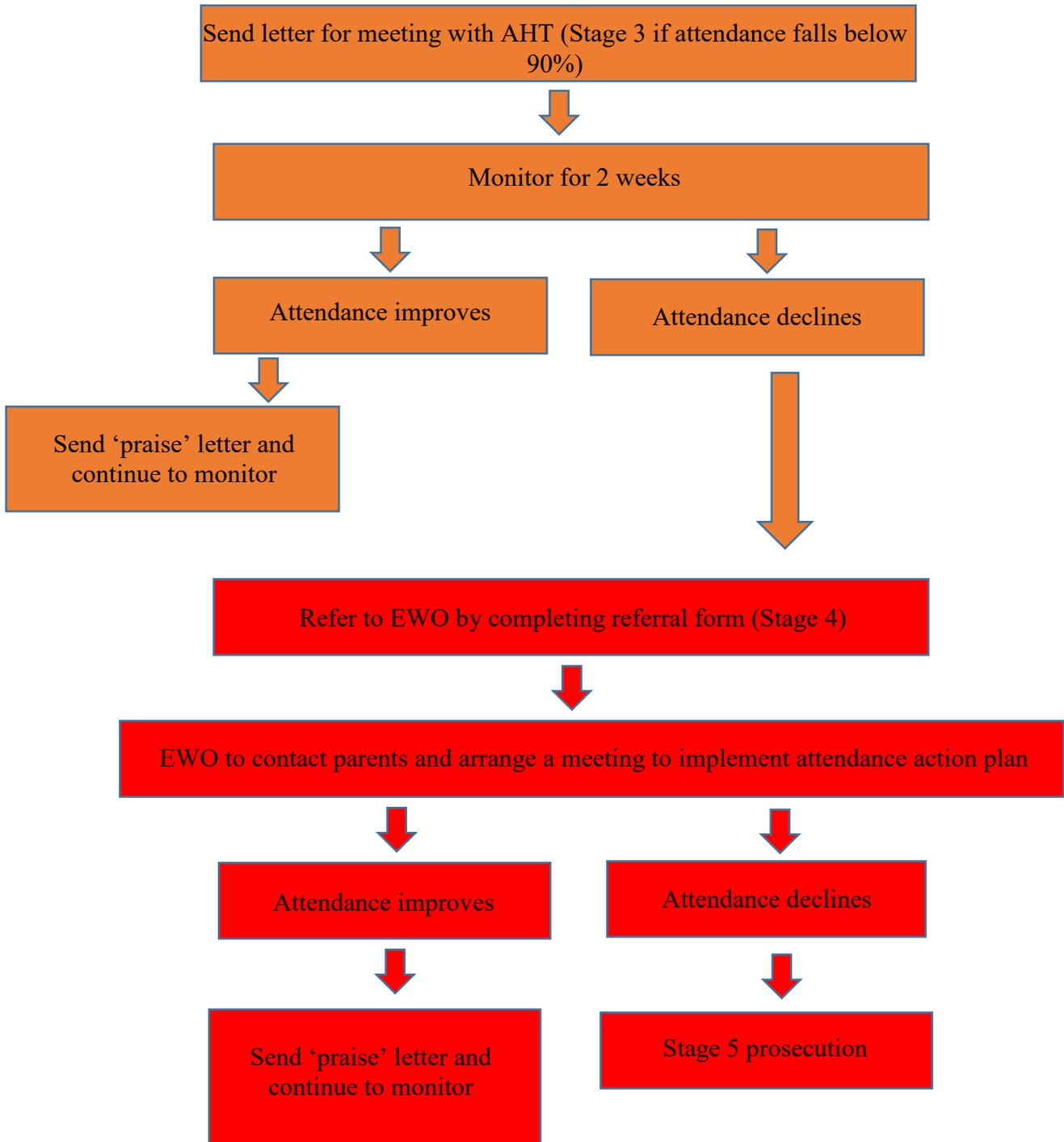


Appendix 3 – Register Codes

Register Code	Description
/	Present AM
\	Present PM
L	Late (before registers closed)
I	Authorised absence due to illness (NOT medical or dental etc. appointments)
M	Authorised absence due to medical/dental appointments
U	Late after register closes (unauthorised absence)
B	Approved education activity as pupil being educated off site
C	Authorised absence as pupil is absent due to other authorised circumstances
D	Dual registered (at another establishment)
E	Authorised absence if pupil is excluded
G	Unauthorised absence as pupil is on a family holiday, NOT agreed, or is taking days in excess of an agreed family holiday
H	Authorised absence due to agree family holiday
J	Approved education activity as pupil is attending interview
N	Unauthorised absence as pupil missed sessions for a reason that has not yet been provided
O	Unauthorised absence as pupil missed sessions for an unauthorised absence not covered by any other code/description
P	Approved education activity as pupil is attending an approved sporting activity
V	Approved education activity as pupil is away on an educational visit or trip
W	Approved education activity as pupil is attending work experience
X	Non-compulsory school age absence
Y	Unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances
Z	Pupil not yet on roll
#	Planned whole or partial school closure

Appendix 4 - Attendance Monitoring Flow Chart





Appendix 5 – Request for Leave form

REQUEST FOR LEAVE OF ABSENCE DURING TERM TIME

Pupils attend school for a maximum 190 days each academic year. Full attendance is vital for your child’s educational progress. The school regards absences as a very serious concern and there is an overwhelming connection between those students who are frequently absent and those who go on to underachieve in examinations. The school will only grant leave in term time in the most exceptional circumstances. Leave taken without permission from the Head Teacher or EWO will be recorded as unauthorised and you may be liable to a Penalty Notice resulting in a £60 fine per parent, per child, increasing to £120 per parent, per child if not paid within 21 days. Extended leave may result in your child being removed from the school roll.

Name of child	
Class	
DOB	
Name of parent/carer	
Address including postcode	
Telephone number	
Reason for absence	
Dates of absence	From To
I have read and understood the above information	Parent/carer signature Date

TO BE COMPLETED BY SCHOOL

Leave - Authorised / Unauthorised
 Penalty Notice to be issued – YES / NO
 Copy sent to Parent / Carer – YES / NO
 Child to be removed from school roll – YES / NO
 Travel tickets received – yes/No

Signature of Education Welfare Officer

Attendance and Punctuality Agreement

Pupil's name	
DOB	
Address	
Date and time of meeting	
Venue	
Present at meeting	
Reason for meeting	

Aims

- To improve attendance and/or punctuality for the child named above.
- To ensure information is shared to improve attendance and punctuality.
- To avoid referrals to the attendance management service.

Parents: I/we agree to

- Ensure that my child always arrives on time (before 8.50)
- Ensure my child attends school every day.
- Ensure my child has no unauthorised absence.
- Provide medical evidence for any absences.
- Inform the school on the first day of any absence.
- Not make any request for leave for any reason.
- Attend any further meetings

Attendance/punctuality will be reviewed for a period of 6 weeks after the date of this meeting during which time we would expect to see a significant improvement. There will be a review meeting at the end of this period. If there is no improvement then the issue will progress to the next level which could include a Fixed Penalty Notice or a referral to court.

I have read and understand the Attendance/Punctuality Agreement.

Signed (parent/guardian): _____ Date: _____

Signed (school): _____ Date: _____

Comments recorded during meeting: